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INTERNATIONAL

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Table with exchange rates for various international locations including London, Tokyo, and others.

British Team... Crossing of Andes... have been... second... party...

Heart surgery... says a New York... that he was... electroshock... land, who will... from in a more... watch the sur... functions.

British Prime... Thatcher will... woman to re... Donovan... Strategic Ser... Thatcher is... on Feb. 25... Ronald Reagan... saying... to a family... Cross... chief...

Message Sent... After Death Deadline... By Henry Tanner... D'Urso, the... magistrate kidnapped... the Red Brigades... organization... Monday night... apparently put off their... announced deadline for killing him... message from Mr. D'Urso... the Socialist Party... was found by police in a... office after an anonymous... had tipped off the editors... to find it... the message, Mr. D'Urso... his emotions as he watched... Monday night... he threatened... him by Monday afternoon... the nation's major newspaper... printed the full text of a... by convicted terrorists held... Most of the papers have... D'Urso thanked Avanti for... one of the few national...

Green Revolution... Is Reaching Its Limit... By Seth King... WASHINGTON — In the... conviction dawned on... people that it continued... growth was not... by dramatic increases in... world's food supply, large... of the globe would face wide... and hunger and famine... response to this potential... was the "green revolution," a... first used to herald the develo... by American plant geneti... working in Mexico and the... of dwarf varieties of... and rice capable of doubling... yields per acre in those... The new plants had... suffer stems and, if heavy... fertilized and irrigated, could... produce much larger heads of... that did not fall over from... own weight... in the late 1960s and early... the new grains spread rap... wide areas of Asia, Africa... Latin America. Previously un... lands were opened for cul... while plant geneticists in... way developing countries refined... dwarf varieties for better adap... to local conditions... but the achievements of this... revolution, dazzling as they... been, may have reached their... as a solution to the problem... hunger. The rate of growth in... food supplies is now slowing... the world's population con... to increase. At the same...

Green Revolution... Is Reaching Its Limit... time, large-scale farming of dwarf grains has created new economic and social problems for the developing countries... In several of the countries once short of food, the crop increases from new grains have been stunning. Until the mid-1970s India, for example, had to import huge quantities of food. Now, in normal monsoon years, it feeds itself, however meagerly. Indian wheat production has soared from 12.3 million metric tons in 1965 to 24.1 million in 1975, to 34.9 this year. Rice production rose from 45.9 million metric tons in 1965 to 74.3 million in 1977... Indonesia has increased rice output by 37 percent in the past decade, the Philippines by 40 percent. Pakistan has doubled its average wheat crop and increased rice production by 30 percent. In Columbia, rice yields have doubled and sorghum production has quadrupled. Mexico, which planted sections of its northwestern states with the new wheat varieties, has...

INSIDE... Gundelach Dies... Olav Gundelach, 55, the first and only Danish member of the European Common Market's executive has died in Strasbourg. Only a few days ago he was confirmed to a second four-year term as agricultural commissioner, running the community's most expensive and controversial policy... Chrysler Debt... Major banks have privately told Chrysler Corporation they want to wipe out about half of their \$1.2 billion in claims against the auto company by taking an accelerated cash payment for a fraction of the debt, severing their remaining ties with Chrysler, according to informed sources... proposed was made in the sides of critical negotiations over Chrysler's future, Page 7.



Polizia... D'Urso, daughter of the kidnapped Rome magistrate, appeals on television to the Red Brigades to spare her father.

D'Urso Message Sent After Death Deadline

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Key Vote Delayed In Majlis But No Obstacle Seen to Two Bills

By Jonathan Sharp... Efforts to rush two key bills pertaining to negotiations for the release of the U.S. hostages through Iran's Majlis Tuesday were stalled for at least 24 hours because the 12-member council that must accept the laws could not get a quorum... Majlis sources described the delay as technical and said there was no political obstacle to approving the bills. Some of the council members could not return to Tehran in time for the Majlis debate, a council spokesman said... A senior Iranian official, meanwhile, said Tuesday that the date for the hostages' release was approaching, but he denied rumors that they would be freed on Friday, the official Pars news agency reported... Ahmad Azizi, director of hostage affairs in the office of Premier Ali Rajai, was quoted by Pars as saying that no agreement on the release had been reached, but he indicated strongly that one was expected... Commitments Accepted... Mr. Azizi said that the Algerian government, acting as intermediary in the protracted negotiations over the hostages, had accepted "U.S. commitments... concerning the return of all Iranian assets and necessary measures for returning the assets of the deposed shah and his relatives..." He added, "It seems that the date of the release of the hostages is approaching..." Mr. Azizi said that Iran's "definite answer" to Algeria had not been relayed. Pars added, "The reference to Algeria is considered important because Iran has said that it could accept U.S. proposals that were acceptable to Algeria..." Mr. Azizi said, however, that failure to reach an agreement on some conditions could cause a postponement of the release... [Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher reported Tuesday (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)]



Polish labor leader Lech Walesa, center, met his stepfather, Stanislaw, second from left, for the first time in seven years on his arrival at Rome's airport Tuesday. The stepfather had arrived in Rome from the United States an hour earlier. Lech Walesa is to meet with Pope John Paul II.

Walesa Arrives in Rome

Walesa Arrives in Rome... who had arrived from the United States. The stepfather left Poland seven years ago and now lives in Jersey City, N.J... Warsaw radio reported Mr. Walesa's arrival in Rome, noting that the visit was nonpolitical. Major Warsaw newspapers reported his planned departure on page one of Tuesday's editions... List of Demands... The spokesman for the Rzeszow protesters said they had compiled a list of 69 demands, most of them local. The main demands, he added, included registration of the farmers' union and "a program of renewal in Polish agriculture..." Poland's supreme court held hearings Dec. 30 on the farmers' appeal to establish their "independent, self-governing union of farmers." The court adjourned without a ruling, saying it needed time to study documents... Since then, Communist Party leader Stanislaw Kania and others have spoken against the union, saying existing "agriculture circles" could be revitalized to represent peasants' interests... About 300 farmers and workers remained in the former district office of the now defunct Central Council of Trade Unions. Late Monday police broke up a sit-in by farmers and workers in a municipal building in nearby Ustrzyki Dolne. The Rzeszow chapter of Solidarity condemned the action and renewed its threat of a warning strike in retaliation... Eviction of the Ustrzyki protesters, mostly farmers, was further evidence the government's patience with labor protests was wearing thin. On Sunday, police evicted protesters staging a sit-in in Nowy Sacz... Mr. Pinkowski signaled the government's irritation with local protests during a speech Monday night to miners in Katowice. The speech was published Tuesday in...

Polish Farmers Threaten Strike

Polish Farmers Threaten Strike... By Robert H. Reid... WARSAW — Farmers and workers occupying a former trade union building in Rzeszow prepared Tuesday for a two-hour warning strike if the government fails to meet demands including registration of a peasants' union... A spokesman for the Rzeszow chapter of Rural Solidarity, the farmers' branch of the independent labor movement, said selected factories in the area would be asked to stop work at noon Wednesday if the demands were not met... He said the farmers would ask for a general strike in the area if police tried to break up the sit-in as they have done in similar protests in Ustrzyki Dolne and Nowy Sacz... [The supreme commander of the Warsaw Pact, Soviet Marshal Viktor Kukulov, met Polish Communist Party chief Stanislaw Kania and Premier Jozef Pankowski in Poland Tuesday, according to Polish radio, Reuters reported. The radio said that the meeting was held in a friendly atmosphere but gave no further details... Meanwhile, Lech Walesa, leader of Poland's independent trade union Solidarity, arrived in Rome Tuesday for a six-day visit that will include a private audience with Pope John Paul II and talks with Italy's union leaders. It is the first trip to the West for Mr. Walesa... At the airport, Mr. Walesa was met by his stepfather, Stanislaw,...

Kissinger Visits Morocco

Kissinger Visits Morocco... MARRAKECH, Morocco — Former U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger left Tuesday after a three-day visit in which he met with King Hassan II, Mr. Kissinger's Moroccan university... Mr. Kissinger also took a trip that also took him to Egypt, Israel, Somalia and Oman...

Namibia Talks On Cease-Fire Fail in Geneva

Namibia Talks On Cease-Fire Fail in Geneva... By Joseph Lelyveld... GENEVA — The effort to secure agreement on a cease-fire date in Namibia failed here Tuesday as the leader of the South African delegation formally declared that it was "premature" to start implementation of a Western settlement plan that was accepted nearly three years ago by both South Africa and insurgents fighting on the territory's northern frontier... Dannie Hough, a South African official who is administrator-general of South-West Africa, said the territory is also known, sealed the fate of the United Nations conference on the eve of its adjournment with a two-sentence statement. It appeared designed to shift the task of explaining the meeting's failure to the leaders of political parties from inside the disputed territory... But Theo Ben Gurirab, a spokesman for the insurgent movement known as the South-West African People's Organization, promptly blamed the failure on the "intransigence and prevarication" of South Africa. He announced that the organization now would ask both the UN General Assembly and the Security Council to endorse mandatory sanctions. He said that the Organization of African Unity had already committed itself to support such a move... Prepared to Sign... Sam Nujoma, leader of the movement, announced at the opening of the conference last week that he was prepared to sign a cease-fire accord without conditions. Western sources said Tuesday night that South Africa had also been informed early in the meeting that Mr. Nujoma was ready to make a declaration of his views on constitutional questions such as the future of a multiparty system in order to push through the long-delayed agreement... The meeting's failure raised the possibility that the incoming Reagan administration could be faced with a decision in its early weeks or months on whether to use the U.S. veto in the Security Council to prevent sanctions against South Africa. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher is reported by reliable diplomatic sources to have...

Leading Black Editor Resigns in S. Africa

Leading Black Editor Resigns in S. Africa... JOHANNESBURG — South Africa's leading black daily newspaper, citing pressure from the white-minority government on the black media... Percy Qoboza announced his resignation in a telegram to Hal Miley, managing director of the Argus Co. Argus owns the Post Transvaal and the Sunday Post, both edited by Mr. Qoboza. He said: "Recent government actions on black press and banning of black journalists have forced me to tender my resignation as editor of Post..."

Leftist Guerrillas, Junta Troops Battle For Control of Key Road in El Salvador

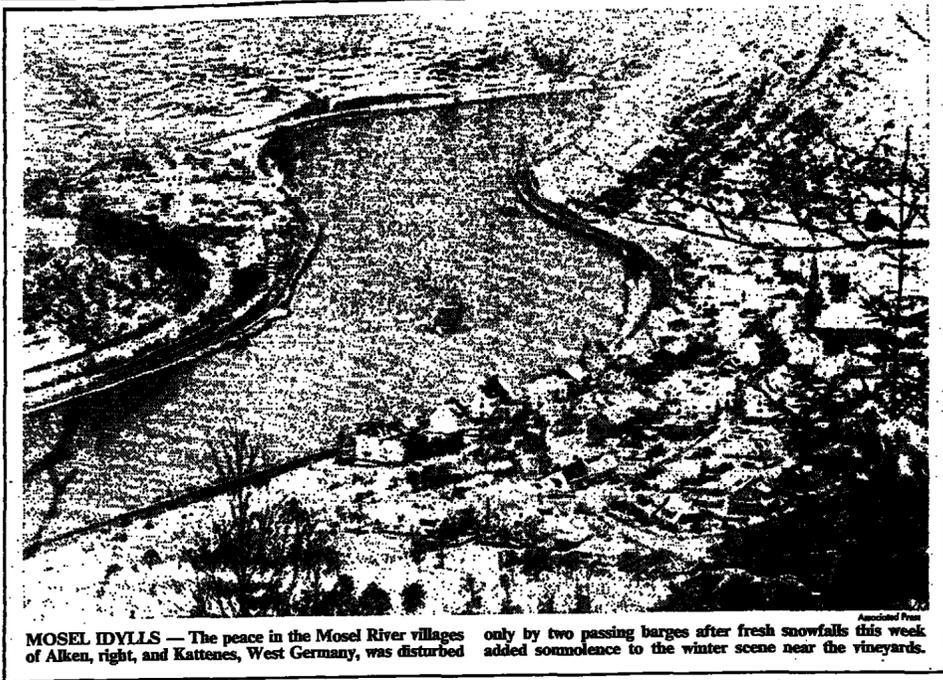
Leftist Guerrillas, Junta Troops Battle For Control of Key Road in El Salvador... From Agency Dispatches... SAN SALVADOR — Government troops battled leftist guerrillas for control of a key highway Tuesday in a stepped-up guerrilla offensive that has left 327 dead... Leftist opposition groups called for a nationwide strike to support the guerrillas, who want to seize power before the inauguration of President-elect Reagan on Jan. 20... Twenty San Salvador factories Monday reported that strikes had already started. Bus company owners in San Salvador said that they would keep their vehicles off the street throughout the strike... Most of the public in the capital ignored a call for a general strike Monday from the Democratic Revolutionary Front, the political arm of the leftist movement. Undaunted, the Front tried again and called for a strike Tuesday. Despite a claim by junta President Jose Napoleon Duarte that government troops had defeated the guerrillas' "final offensive," fighting continued late into the night Monday... Although government and U.S. Embassy officials claimed that the offensive had been defeated, reliable reports from the countryside indicated that the leftists held some of their best trained and most heavily armed units in reserve... Fierce Battles... Mr. Duarte has denounced alleged Cuban and Nicaraguan intervention in El Salvador several times in the last few days, singling out propaganda broadcasts from those countries. He has also called on Mr. Reagan to "export democracy" to El Salvador and the world and to increase aid, particularly economic aid, to his regime... U.S. officials said that significant numbers of Soviet fragmentation grenades, Chinese rockets and other sophisticated weapons have been captured by government troops in the fighting, but it is not clear whether these were being supplied to the rebels directly or bought on the international arms market. Some of their most potent armaments are U.S.-made grenade launchers and recoilless rifles... The Red Cross reported that 326 people have died since the Furbundo Martí Liberation Front began its "final" push for power Saturday. Reports then said that there was fighting in almost every one of the nation's 13 provinces. A journalist died Tuesday after the Red Cross figures were released... South African cameraman Ian Mates, who worked for UPI Television News, died Tuesday, the Central Diagnostic Hospital in San Salvador said. A hospital spokesman said Mr. Mates underwent surgery but never regained consciousness. Two American photographers with him were injured when their car went over a mine... Venezuelan reporter Nelson Arri of Caracas was kidnapped by men in police uniform from his downtown San Salvador hotel Monday evening, two Dutch journalists staying in the same hotel said. Police had no comment on the report... Since serious political violence among leftists, rightists and the government began here in 1979, a Mexican reporter and two Salvadoran journalists have been killed. Two members of a Dutch television crew and Kathy Barber, a reporter for ABC, have been wounded. Freelance journalist John Sullivan and Washington, D.C. reporter Rene Tansen have disappeared under mysterious circumstances...

Minister Loses Immunity, Faces Israel Bribery Trial

Minister Loses Immunity, Faces Israel Bribery Trial... The Associated Press... JERUSALEM — The Knesset Tuesday stripped Religious Minister Aharon Abu-Hatzeira of his immunity, clearing the way for his trial on bribery charges... The 63-to-33 vote with 5 absences meant that a Cabinet minister would go on trial for the first time in Israel's history... "With a heavy heart I hereby present to the Knesset the proposal of the House Committee concerning removal of the immunity of minister and Knesset member Aharon Abu-Hatzeira," said House Committee Chairman Moshe Meron... Then, 102 members of the 120-seat parliament voted in secret ballot. One ballot was nullified... Mr. Abu-Hatzeira, 42, is accused of taking about \$15,000 in bribes in 1979 in return for funneling public funds to Jewish religious institutions... The minister says the charges are a political libel and that he is the victim of a racist campaign by Ashkenazi (European-born) Jews. Mr. Abu-Hatzeira is from Morocco... The affair in no way taints Prime Minister Menachem Begin, but it is tarnishing the prestige of his government at a time when it is...

Divided Lebanon Becoming Way of Life Today There Is Not One Political Entity, Nor Even Two, but Five

Divided Lebanon Becoming Way of Life Today There Is Not One Political Entity, Nor Even Two, but Five... By Doyle McManus... Los Angeles Times Service... BEIRUT — In the middle of the no man's land between Beirut's Moslem west zone and Christian east zone, at one of the two safe road crossings between the two sides, stands a huge bronze statue of a solidly built man, his head bowed... The statue and its stone base are pitted with bullet holes of many sizes. For more than six years of on-and-off civil war, it has served as a practice target for gunmen of both left and right... The statue, fittingly enough, is of Bishara Khoury, the first president of independent Lebanon and the architect of its 1943 "National Covenant," the unwritten constitution that allocated political positions among the country's Moslem and Christian sects... The National Covenant was an ingenious device to hold together a country of no fewer than 16 religious communities that generally acted as mutually suspicious tribes. For 32 years, it worked. But in 1975 the covenant collapsed, and with each succeeding year, it becomes clearer that Khoury's old order has passed without a new one to take its place... Tribal Division... If anything, the political division of the 3 million Lebanese into Christian and Moslem tribes appears to be on the upswing. Many politicians have resumed addressing their constituents as Christians or Moslems and given up the pretense of speaking to all Lebanese... Incidents like the Christmas Eve shooting in the central mountain village of Ain Dara, where three persons were killed after leftists complained that the church bells were too loud, have increased religious tension... Khoury's delicate balance has also been battered by Lebanon's more powerful neighbors. Israel has made southern Lebanon into a buffer zone for its own northern border and sends patrols up regularly to ambush Palestinian guerrillas. Syria, whose army officially keeps the peace in the rest of Lebanon, takes advantage of its military presence to exert considerable control over both the Palestinians and the fragmented Lebanese... Today there is not one Lebanon, nor even two, but five; and the longer that informal partition persists, the more permanent it appears... Along the coast from East Beirut north toward Tripoli, the Falangist Party dominates the prosperous mountain heartland of the Maronite Catholics, the country's largest Christian group. The area is only about 800 square miles, but Falangist military commander Basir Gemayel likes to call it Free Lebanon... Here the Falangists, who eliminated most rival paramilitary forces last summer, have created a ministate in all but name. They collect taxes from merchants and businessmen and, since it is their police force which patrols the streets, most merchants pay up promptly. The area is peaceful, orderly, economically healthy — and authoritarian. Few Moslems dare live there... From West Beirut south to the Litani River and Tyre, a slightly larger area is dominated by the Palestine Liberation Organization and its Lebanese leftist allies, with the Syrian Army behind them. Both Moslems and Christians live in the area, but the main guerrilla groups are Moslem, and the main political faction is the Pansyrians... South of the Pansyrians are two zones. A narrow one along the border with Israel is held by the Israeli-backed Maj. Saad Haddad and a largely Christian force of irregulars. The area between Maj. Haddad and the Palestinians is held by UN troops and inhabited largely by Shiite Moslems — members of the Aytollah Ruhollah Khomeini's sect — who would like both the Palestinians and the Israelis to go away... The rest of the country, including the north and the entire eastern half, is held by the Syrian Army, which entered Lebanon as a peacekeeper in 1976 and has never left... There are also a few areas that nobody controls, like the port of Beirut, whose operations are periodically halted by bursts of...



MOSEL IDYLLS — The peace in the Mosel River villages of Aiken, right, and Kattenes, West Germany, was disturbed only by two passing barges after fresh snowfalls this week added somnolence to the winter scene near the vineyards.

Programs Bypassed in Massive New Aid Outlays

U.S. Institutions in Egypt Suffering From Funds Loss

By Don Schanche
Los Angeles Times Service
CAIRO — Despite a massive U.S. aid program, some of the most respected American institutions in Egypt, along with hundreds of scientific and cultural programs, have been crippled by the loss of U.S. funds.

program that has not been affected by turning on the spigot of American funds for Egypt," said Dr. Richard Pedersen, a former U.S. ambassador and international banker who is president of the financially strapped American University.

new embassy and pay for diplomatic housing and embassy operating expenses. Another \$10 million was earmarked as an endowment for the American University, one-quarter of what Dr. Pedersen said was necessary to generate enough earnings to replace the lost operating funds.

One of the oldest, the U.S. Naval Medical Research Unit (NAMRU), which has done pioneering work in tropical disease since 1943 and acted as a quiet diplomatic bridge with Egypt during times of hostility, has been forced to cut its staff and research work by about half.

Egypt Says New Oil Finds Swell Its Proven Reserves

CAIRO — Egypt has announced 12 new oil finds in the Gulf of Suez, including a discovery by Mobil that Petroleum Minister Ahmed Hilal said increases Egypt's proven reserves by two-thirds from 1.8-billion barrels to 3 billion.

new finds, all made in 1980, should help Egypt to raise production from the present 680,000 barrels a day to 1 million a day by 1983.

Other programs dealing with more immediate concerns also have been hard hit.

Farm Strike Threatened

sources as between the liberalized Hungarian system and the market-oriented, worker self-management in Yugoslavia, will be introduced in three stages if approved by the Communist Party Congress this spring.

Predicting a prosperous future for the Egyptian oil industry, Mr. Hilal said he could not estimate how much the various wells will yield when they go into commercial production, but he said they have raised Egypt's proven reserves to 3-billion barrels.

Being an insurgent leader has been Mr. Nujoma's occupation for practically his entire adult life, with the result that onlookers and defectors from his movement sometimes suggest that he is damned by the idea of leaving exile and finally getting down to electioneering in a country he has not seen for more than 20 years.

African Leaders Said to Criticize Libya-Chad Plan

LOME, Togo — African leaders discussed a proposed union plan of Libya and Chad Tuesday, and informed sources said that they believed such an alliance would have to legal backing.

Turkish Car Hit in Paris

PARIS — An empty car belonging to the Turkish Embassy was seriously damaged by an explosion in western Paris Tuesday, police said. No one was hurt.

Negotiations on Namibia End in Failure in Geneva

The idea for a conference that would bring Mr. Nujoma face-to-face with leaders of the political parties from the territory originated in secret talks between South Africa and Angola some months ago.

High Court Upholds Italy's Abortion Law

ROME — Italy's highest court has upheld the constitutionality of a 1978 law allowing free abortion on demand for women 18 years of age and older and abortion with the parents' consent for those who are younger.

Egyptians Expel Soviet Diplomats

CAIRO — Egypt has ordered the expulsion of two Soviet diplomats, arrested another Soviet Embassy official and given political asylum to a Soviet book sales representative, Egyptian officials said Tuesday.

Libya Diplomats Ousted by Niger

NIAMEY, Niger — Niger has told all Libyan Embassy staff to leave within 48 hours, the minister of information said Tuesday.

Explosives Found in Train

BOLOGNA (Reuters) — Police at Bologna's railroad station, where a bomb explosion last August killed 85 persons, Tuesday found a suitcase containing explosives and arms on a north-bound express.

Iran Delays Hostage Vote Over Quorum Technica

TEHRAN (Reuters) — The Iranian revolutionaries Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini said Tuesday that people not allowed to vote in an appointment because he was not good enough to be numbers of well-wishers.

Iran, Iraq Duel as Palme Leaves on Mission

BEIRUT — Iran and Iraq reported paratrooper and tank battles ends of their battlefront Tuesday as United Nations special envoy Palme headed for the Gulf in a new bid for peace.

Norway's Storting Approves U.S. Arms Deal

OSLO — The Norwegian Parliament Tuesday approved an agreement with the United States on storing heavy U.S. military equipment in Norway for use by a brigade of U.S. Marines in the event of an attack on Norwegian territory.

20,000 U.K. Ford Workers Accept Pay Cut

LONDON — About 20,000 autoworkers of Ford of Britain, apparently fearful of losing their jobs, have voted to accept a 9.5 percent pay cut, defying union leaders who had rejected the offer, Ford officials said Tuesday.

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Leader Dominates SWAPO Nujoma's Inflexibility Gets a Test in Geneva

By Joseph Lelyveld
New York Times Service
GENEVA — "I have never seen Sam Nujoma agree to anything," a Western diplomat who has been following the negotiations on South-West Africa for four years said last week, just before the start of what was supposed to be the conference to end all conferences on the subject.



Sam Nujoma

NEWS ANALYSIS

found itself under heavy diplomatic pressure to yield a point, the diplomat said, its leader would either reject the idea of compromise categorically, or sit, silent and immobile, while aides indicated that perhaps, maybe just this time, a concession might be possible.

When he joined it, the movement he now heads was known as the Ovambo People's Organization — the Ovambos are the largest population group in South-West Africa — but Mr. Nujoma was instrumental in turning it into a nationalist movement with an ambition, at least, to embrace all ethnic groups in the country.

His own residence has shifted from Der es-Salam, Tanzania, to Lusaka, Zambia, to Luanda, Angola, where he now appears to spend most of his time.

But he is equally assiduous in cultivating Western support and has always maintained that he is a patriot seeking the independence of his country, which would then be nonaligned.

D'Urso Note Discovered

(Continued from Page 1)

Milan and Il Secolo XIX of Genoa, said that with Mr. D'Urso's life so clearly dependent on their editorial decisions, they were reconsidering their stand and might publish the statements Wednesday morning.

Global 'Green Revolution' Appears to Reach Its Peak

(Continued from Page 1)

The high-yield grains are particularly vulnerable to insects and disease. To prosper, they require large quantities of fertilizer and pesticides, more irrigation water, and ever more expensive fuel to pump the water and to run machinery.

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WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Iranian Denies Guilt in Embassy Killings

LONDON — A 23-year-old Iranian Arab pleaded not guilty at London's Central Criminal Court Tuesday to murdering two persons during the occupation of the Iranian embassy here last May.

Soviet Defector Reported to Have Talks Done

BOINN — A Soviet interpreter who defected to West Germany last month has given his interrogators valuable information on Soviet conduct of the East-West troop reduction talks in Vienna, informed sources said Tuesday.

Cape Blacks Renew S. African School Boy

JOHANNESBURG — Black schools opened throughout the country Tuesday, but many classrooms remained empty in the eastern province where more than 60,000 black pupils have been boycotting schools for eight months in a protest against inferior educational ties.

Iran, Iraq Duel as Palme Leaves on Mission

BEIRUT — Iran and Iraq reported paratrooper and tank battles ends of their battlefront Tuesday as United Nations special envoy Palme headed for the Gulf in a new bid for peace.

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Geneva Penta Hotel
2 minutes from Airport
320 rooms fully equipped
Avenue Louis-Casati 75-77
1216 Coltrin-Geneve
Tel. 022/98 47 00

Handwritten signature or mark at the bottom of the page.

'Self-Defeating' Signal to China

Haig Opposes a Korean Pullout

WASHINGTON — Secretary of State Alexander Haig Tuesday opposed withdrawal of U.S. forces from South Korea as a "self-defeating" signal to China.

"I just don't think it would serve any useful purpose to go into it further here," Haig said. "On a subject touching on Watergate, Gen. Haig said he did not plan to take advance action to determine the source of any leaks of sensitive information from the State Department."

Visitors Arrested California Prison

AUGUS, Calif. — A surprise arrest of 55 visitors to the Los Angeles County Jail Tuesday, during the fourth day of his confirmation hearings, he was asked why.

Haig Goes to Former Staff of Security Unit for Aides

WASHINGTON — Secretary of State Alexander Haig Jr. Tuesday quietly selected most of his new aides and reportedly plans to announce them after his confirmation by the Senate.

Role in Wiretapping

Committee Democrats have questioned Gen. Haig about his role in wiretapping 17 Nixon aides and reporters to stop security leaks. He says he was only carrying out orders from Mr. Nixon and his national security adviser, Henry Kissinger.

U.K. Prison Guards To Halt Slowdown

LONDON — Prison guards said Tuesday they will halt a three-month-old work slowdown at midnight Saturday to vote on a British government proposal to end a pay dispute.

Reagan's Labor Nominee Queried on Racketeering

WASHINGTON — Raymond Donovan, the secretary of labor, designated to head the confirmation hearing responding to questions from senators about incidents seemingly linking his construction company to figures involved in political corruption and labor racketeering.

Bonanno Given 5-Year Sentence

SAN JOSE, Calif. — Joseph Bonanno, the 76-year-old reputed crime boss, received a sentence of five years in prison and a \$10,000 fine Monday, pending a study of his health problems.



Robert Warner, left, director of the National Archives, shown speaking to Sen. Charles Percy, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, during a break in the Haig hearings.

Consultants to Government Win Fight to Sue for Libel

WASHINGTON — Newspapers and broadcasters have lost what they considered to be a major legal battle because of a Supreme Court ruling that made them more vulnerable to libel suits brought by private consultants to government.

U.S. Told to Stay Out of 'Internal' Dispute

China Issues Stern Warning on Taiwan

PEKING — China has declared that it might "resort to non-peaceful means" in its relations with Taiwan and has warned the United States to stay out of any such "internal" dispute.

The sharp affirmation Monday, only a week before the inauguration of the pro-Taiwan Reagan administration, charged that the United States had "no right to meddle" in relations between China and the island republic it claims as part of its territory.

U.S. Welcomes Seoul Initiative

WASHINGTON — The State Department has given an enthusiastic welcome to a proposal Monday by South Korean President Chun Doo Hwan that North Korea President Kim Il Sung visit the South as a step toward resolution of tensions.

8,000 Buildings to Be Reinforced or Razed

Los Angeles to Protect Against Quakes

LOS ANGELES — City officials, seeking to limit casualties, have embarked on a 15-year program to reinforce or raze 8,000 buildings they say would be unsafe in the massive earthquake that geologists contend is inevitable sometime in Southern California.

Social Security Should Use Income Tax, Congress Told

WASHINGTON — A congressional advisory committee on Social Security has revived a financing proposal that Congress has resisted for 45 years: using income tax revenues to help fund the Social Security system.

Slaying Suspect Kills Himself in California Cell

LOS ANGELES — Confessed "Freeway Killer" suspect Vernon Butts strangled himself by twisting a towel around his neck in the same manner many of the homosexual torture deaths of young men and boys were carried out.

Edwards Backs Abolition of U.S. Oil Price Controls

WASHINGTON — Secretary of Energy-designate James Edwards said he would recommend to President-elect Reagan the immediate abolition of federal price controls on crude oil and gasoline, a step that could add as much as 8 cents a gallon to the retail price of gasoline this year.

Waldheim Acts in Polish Case

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. — Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim Tuesday in the delegate of Poland today to discuss the case of an imprisoned Polish member of the Secretariat who is reported to have gone on a hunger strike in prison.

Workers Accept

WASHINGTON — Secretary of Labor Raymond Donovan Tuesday said he would accept a proposal to raise the minimum wage for workers in the construction industry.

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Small advertisement for 'Diamonds' and 'Your Best Buy'.

Small advertisement for 'PARIST' restaurant.

Advertisement for 'Speak German like a Diplomat!' by Audio Forum.

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Australia	A\$ 2,300.00	1,150.00	630.00	Italy (air)	\$ 195.00	97.50	54.00	South America (air)	\$ 255.00	127.50	70.00
Belgium	B.Fr. 4,640.00	2,320.00	1,280.00	Japan (air)	¥ 108,000.00	54,000.00	30,000.00	Spain (air)	Ptas. 10,800.00	5,400.00	3,000.00
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Cyprus (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00	Lebanon (air)	\$ 195.00	97.50	54.00	Switzerland	S.Fr. 300.00	150.00	82.00
Czechoslovakia (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00	Libya (air)	\$ 195.00	97.50	54.00	Tunisia (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00
Denmark (air)	D.Kr. 748.00	374.00	208.00	Luxembourg	L.Fr. 4,640.00	2,320.00	1,280.00	Turkey (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00
Egypt (air)	\$ 195.00	97.50	54.00	Malaysia (air)	\$ 225.00	112.50	62.00	U.A.R. (air)	\$ 255.00	127.50	70.00
Ethiopia (air)	\$ 255.00	127.50	70.00	Malta (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00	U.S.S.R. (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00
Finland (air)	F.M. 612.00	306.00	170.00	Mexico (air)	\$ 255.00	127.50	70.00	U.S.A. (air)	\$ 195.00	97.50	54.00
France	F.F. 612.00	306.00	170.00	Morocco (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00	Yugoslavia (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00
Germany	D.M. 344.00	172.00	94.00	Netherlands	FL 344.00	172.00	94.00	Zaire (air)	\$ 255.00	127.50	70.00
Great Britain	£ 48.00	23.00	12.00	Norway (air)	N.Kr. 672.00	336.00	186.00	Other Eur. Contn. (air)	\$ 172.00	86.00	48.00
Greece (air)	Dr. 5,400.00	2,700.00	1,500.00	Pakistan (air)	\$ 255.00	127.50	70.00				

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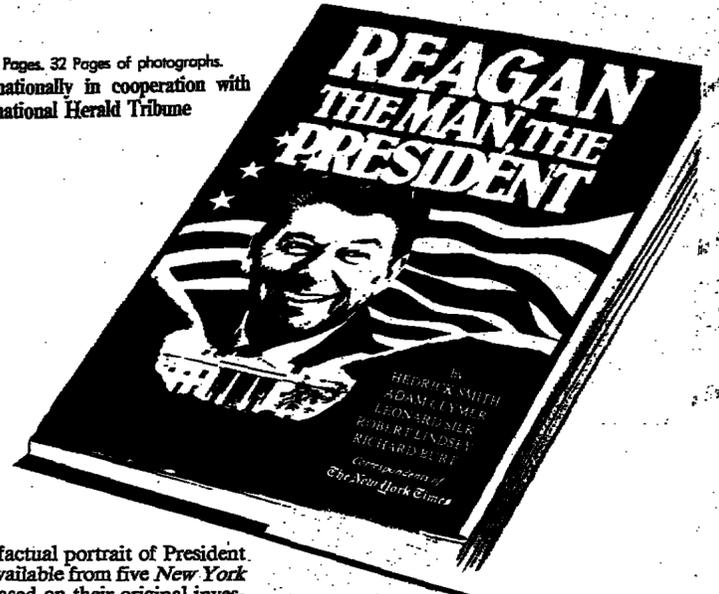
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What Does President Reagan Really Want?

by Correspondents of
The New York Times

Hardcover, 224 Pages, 32 Pages of photographs.
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The first full, factual portrait of President Reagan is now available from five *New York Times* writers. Based on their original investigation, this reportage, written especially for this book, examines Reagan's political style and predicts his presidential character. Here—with 32 pages of photographs—in detailed reporting and impartial analysis—is what you must know about the real Ronald Reagan, The Man, The President.

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 *** Robert Lindsey and Adam Clymer, Los Angeles Bureau Chief and Public Correspondent, tell how an off-camera spokesman for General Electric was chosen candidate for governor of California—and by whom.
 *** Richard Burt, National Security Correspondent, assesses the hard choices a real cost of Reagan's military stance.

REAGAN, THE MAN, THE PRESIDENT

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Back from the dead

Since 1961, the World Wildlife Fund has rescued 33 mammals and birds from the brink of extinction. It has allocated more than \$40 million to conservation projects around the world. It has created or supported 260 National Parks on five continents—a total area almost twice the size of Western Europe. There is still much more to be done.

THE WORLD WILDLIFE FUND was formed to help preserve life in the natural world. Our scope is the whole of nature — plants, mammals, fishes, birds, and their habitats. We raise and allocate money to preserve species threatened with extinction. We work to conserve natural areas that contain endangered wildlife.

Here is an outline of some of the things we have achieved so far. You can become a participant in these projects — and new ones.

Operation Tiger

Fifty years ago there were 100,000 Tigers in the wild. Eight different sub-species existed in Eastern Turkey, India, Iran, China, the Soviet Union and South-east Asia. Today, there are not more than 5000 Tigers left.

In 1972 the World Wildlife Fund launched its Operation Tiger to save the Tigers that remained. Nine Tiger reserves have been established in India and three in Nepal.

Tiger conservation projects have also been set up in Bangladesh, Bhutan, Indonesia and Thailand.

Saving the Spotted Cats

If women now feel embarrassed to appear in the furs of Tiger, Leopard, Cheetah, Jaguar or Ocelot, it is largely thanks to the World Wildlife Fund.



Tiger
 As a result of a vigorous campaign, backed by famous people including movie stars and fashion leaders, the International Fur Trade Federation called on its members to stop trading in the skins of Tiger, Snow Leopard and Clouded Leopard. Fashion magazines agreed not to advertise the furs of endangered animals.

India, Nepal, Pakistan, Kenya and Tanzania imposed export bans on furs of endangered species. Britain, the United States and Canada put controls on importation.

The World's Rarest Reptile

Lonesome George is the last known survivor of the Pinna Island species of Giant Tortoises in the Galapagos Islands. It was here that Charles Darwin found living evidence to support his theory of the "evolution of species" and the "survival of the fittest". Major World Wildlife Fund grants each year support the conservation work of the Charles Darwin Research Station. But for Lonesome George the future is bleak. Unless a female of his kind can be found the species will cease to exist when he finally goes to his ancestors.

A Future for Elephants

Widespread poaching of Elephants for their ivory has roused fears that they may soon be threatened with extinction. Nobody knows how many Elephants there are in Africa or Asia today.

The World Wildlife Fund is supporting a three year study of the interaction between Man, Elephant and habitat, both in Africa and Asia, including investigations into illegal ivory trading, and studies to develop Elephant management plans.

"The Seas Must Live"

In 1976 the World Wildlife Fund launched its biggest campaign, under the title, "The Seas Must Live".

The seas are polluted by the effluents of the industrialized world. Whales are being hunted to extinction. Turtles are robbed of their eggs when they come ashore to breed, or are slaughtered for their meat, shell and oil. Crocodiles are killed to make handbags and shoes. Walrus are hunted for their ivory. Seals are bludgeoned to provide fur coats.

The threat of extinction hangs over ten species of Whale, Dolphin and Porpoise; six species of Seal; all Dugongs and Manatees, all coastal Crocodiles, and 30 species of sea and coastal birds. The last Caribbean Monk Seal was sighted 25 years ago.



Marine Sanctuaries

The largest project in the sea campaign is to provide sea sanctuaries for Whales, Dolphins and Seals.

Marine Turtles, most of which are endangered, are to be protected at nesting sites in the Gulf of California, the Seychelles, Malaysia, Panama and elsewhere.



Polar Bear Success

Perhaps the World Wildlife Fund's most successful effort has been conservation of the Polar Bear. Its survival was threatened by hunters using rifles, motorboats and aircraft among the ice floes of the Arctic, and by disturbance of its habitat.

The World Wildlife Fund helped bring Polar Bear specialists together to co-ordinate research and protection. As a result, the five circumpolar nations — Norway, Canada, the Soviet Union, the U.S.A. and Denmark — have signed an agreement to ban killing of the Polar Bear, except by local Eskimos who depend on it for survival.

Denmark has established the North-east Greenland National Park, largest in the world, which protects important denning areas of the Polar Bear. Norway has created Polar Bear reserves in the Svalbard archipelago.



Birds of Prey

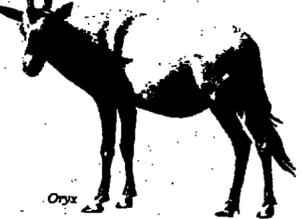
Eagles, Falcons, Buzzards, Kites and Condors have become threatened. Their decline has been accelerated by the destruction of their feeding and nesting places: by the collection of eggs, and above all by pesticides which enter their food chains leading to sterility and

malformation of young and mass deaths. A captive breeding programme for the Peregrine Falcon in the United States aided by the World Wildlife Fund is now raising 100 birds a year. Also, with World Wildlife Fund backing, several European countries are co-operating to save the White-tailed Sea Eagle. Nests have been guarded and breeding has improved following the provision of uncontaminated food at crucial periods in the breeding cycle.

The Oryx and the Néné

The Arabian Oryx, a creamy white antelope with long graceful horns, had been hunted almost to extinction. The Fauna Preservation Society, with World Wildlife Fund help, mounted an expedition to capture a few of the last thirty and ship them to the Phoenix Zoo in Arizona.

There, through captive breeding, they have become the nucleus of a world herd. The Néné Goose had been reduced to fewer than fifty but the Wildfowl Trust in England raised seven hundred Néné from a few captive pairs. The World Wildlife



Fund flew two hundred of them back to Hawaii, where they are thriving once more in their natural habitat.

Conserving Wetlands Around the World

Through help and finance the World Wildlife Fund has helped establish reserves or protect wetlands in many parts of the world. In the United States a substantial purchase of tidal salt marshes along the New Jersey coast has helped preserve the breeding, wintering, and feeding grounds of more than 300 bird species. In Britain, the World Wildlife Fund provided funds for the purchase of Caerlaverock Wildfowl Reserve — winter feeding place for Barnacle Geese. In Austria, the World Wildlife Fund took over the lease of hunting rights to help establish a reserve in the Seewinkel-Neusiedler Lake area and also purchased

FIVE OF THE WORLD'S RAREST BIRDS

1. Kauri Oo
fewer than 101 Hawaiian Isln.
2. Mauritius Kestrel
241 Mauritius
3. Californian Condor
fewer than 40 U.S.
4. Kakapo
fewer than 100 New Zealand
5. Spanish Imperial Eagle
1501 Spain

a further reserve in the Ma Marchegg estate, a woodland ar-plant life. In France, the vast w of the Camargue in the Rhone d its white horses, black bulls an flamingoes was threatened b mercial exploitation. WWF funds to consolidate the Carr the basis for a regional pr Waddensee wetlands al coasts of the Netherland Germany and Denmark, a t nesting and feeding plac million birds as well as a nur North Sea fish, continue to p with World Wildlife Fund supp

The Jungle — Destruction

Rate of 50 acres a Mini The World Wildlife Fund's big campaign has been for the conser the tropical rain forest, the la untouched ecosystem in the world.

In 1975, the World Wildlil launched its "Save the Jungle" c- to conserve key areas of rain-fore

One reserve, created in Cost Monteverde Cloud Forest, more than 1000 species of pla species of birds and 100 sp mammals. The Quetzal, sacred the Aztecs, now survives there.

Much More Money is Ne

World Wildlife Fund needs to r increasing demands for funds r requirement for conservation becomes more varied and most u needs continuing support, not on cial but also moral from every believes in the preservation of n future generations. Conservati jects throughout the world nee more money than the World Fund has available. Please contri find out how you can become a s by writing to:

Director of Development
 World Wildlife Fund
 1196 Gland, Switzerland.
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Journalists

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BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS

Commerzbank to Omit 1980 Dividend

FRANKFURT — Commerzbank will not pay a dividend for 1980, management board chairman Paul Lichtenberg said Tuesday.

BP Raises Reserve Estimate for Forties Field

LONDON — Reappraisal of British Petroleum's North Sea Forties field 10 miles northeast of Aberdeen has raised recoverable reserve estimates by 200 million barrels of oil to about 2 billion, a BP spokesman said Tuesday.

Mitsubishi Has Record Profit for Half

TOKYO — Mitsubishi and its 56 subsidiaries registered a record profit of 22.6 billion yen (\$110 million) for the half-year ending Sept. 30, up 8.8 percent over a year ago, it was reported Tuesday.

Elf-Aquitaine Had 4.3 Billion Franc Profit

PARIS — Elf-Aquitaine said it had consolidated net profit 4.3 billion francs (\$927 million) in first nine months of 1980 on a net turnover of 54.3 billion francs.

There are no comparable nine-month figures from 1979 available as 1980 is the first year in which the company has published quarterly results. For all of 1979 the company earned 5.57 billion francs on a turnover of 56 billion francs.

Japan's Wholesale Prices Post Rise of 17.8% for '80

TOKYO — Japanese wholesale prices in 1980 recorded their biggest annual rise in six years, according to official figures released Tuesday.

Oil price rises and a temporary oil resurgence against the yen pressed up the wholesale price index 17.8 percent, more than double the previous year's gain of 7.3 percent. It compared with a 31.4 percent rise in 1974, immediately after the oil crisis.

But Bank of Japan officials said an economy was managing to absorb the impact of higher oil prices, making possible the government's target of reducing the rise in the index to 14 percent for fiscal 1980 ending in March.

Apart from the higher cost of imported oil, wholesale prices here are also affected by the dollar's rise last April to a 30-month high of 264 yen, which made Japanese imports generally more expensive. Since then, however, the dollar has fallen sharply.

Domestic Demand Key Mr. Miyazaki said he believes it is possible to meet the target through expansion of domestic demand. Of the targeted growth, he said 4 percent will depend on domestic demand, including personal spending, private housing and fixed investments in the private sector, with the remaining 13 percent relying on external demand.

In other developments, Japanese Finance Minister Michio Watanabe said his government will stick to its plan for amending the 1927 banking law despite strong opposition from banks and securities firms to some of the proposals. He defended the plan at a news conference as the best possible under present circumstances.

CURRENCY RATES

Table with columns for currency, rate, and other financial data. Includes interbank exchange rates for January 13, 1981.

Major Chrysler Banks Reportedly Want to Cut and Run

By Peter Behr Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Major banks have privately told Chrysler they want to wipe out about half of their \$1.2 billion in claims against the auto company by taking an accelerated cash payment for a fraction of the debt, according to sources.

The proposal, made during critical negotiations over Chrysler's future, is subject to different interpretations. It could be a plus for Chrysler, reducing its debt and interest expense. Or, it could indicate that the banks no longer believe in Chrysler's long-term chances and want to cut their losses as soon as possible, said sources close to the negotiations.

Bonn Says Saudi Loans To Continue

BONN — West Germany expects to borrow from Saudi Arabia this year at least as much as last year's level of around 5.5 billion Deutsche marks, Finance Ministry officials said Tuesday.

A ministry statement said the Bundesbank will use the borrowing to finance the current account deficit. At the same time in a report on West Germany's economic outlook, the Economics Ministry said five leading economic institutes see the country's gross national product falling about 1 percent in real terms this year over 1980.

A ministry spokesman said the new projection summed up the views of the Munich, Hamburg, Kiel, Essen and Berlin institutes presented at the ministry Monday.

However, the institutes do not regard their latest GNP prediction as a fundamental departure from the previous forecast.

They see the difference in the timing of the economic upturn expected in the second half of 1981. The ministry spokesman said the institutes remain opposed to any new government measures to stimulate the economy or employment and instead favor an easing of domestic interest rates.

They put the unfavorable developments of the past few months down mainly to a rapid dismantling of stocks and forecast investment activity will remain robust this year.

The announcement of the Saudi lending plan followed meetings earlier this week in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, between officials of the two countries.

Banking sources said Saudi Arabia could have taken up other federal paper via the West German banks but no exact amounts were available.

West Germany raised a provisional 12 billion DM from oil exporting countries in 1980 out of a total 20.6 billion DM of credits raised abroad.

Official figures released Tuesday showed that consumption of oil, whose rising cost was a major factor in creating the payments deficit, dropped by 11 percent in the first 11 months of last year.

Meanwhile, from Wiesbaden the federal statistics office said West German cost of living rose an average 4.1 percent in 1980 after rises of 4.1 percent in 1979 and 2.7 percent in 1978.

In December, the cost of living rose 0.6 percent, the figures showed. The November and October monthly rises were 0.6 and 0.2 percent giving year on year gains of 5.3 and 5.1 percent, respectively.

U.S. Transport Chief Asks Curbs on Japan

WASHINGTON — Transportation Secretary Neil Goldschmidt called Tuesday for a negotiated import restraint agreement with the Japanese to hold down their car sales in the United States, which now amount to 1.8 million cars a year.

In a proposal calling for cooperation among the U.S. government, labor unions and automakers to fight foreign car competition during the decade ahead, he also called for unions to hold down wage demands until the U.S. industry regains a competitive advantage in the world auto market.

Fading Oil Stocks Prove They're Not Burned Out

NEW YORK — After watching investors turn their backs on oil stocks for several weeks, some market analysts began doubting that they would soon see another rally in the market's top performers of the past two years.

But suddenly stocks of energy companies came to life again Monday. In the first six trading days of the new year, domestic oils lost more than 6 percent, internationals about 4 percent and oil-service and natural gas stocks about 7 percent each.

But support unexpectedly came Monday from Barton Biggs, strategist at Morgan, Stanley, Mr. Biggs, who advised clients six weeks ago to cut back on energy and technology stocks, told those clients "oils are back in a range where they could have another rally."

Mr. Biggs says he still thinks that quality growth, interest-sensitive and drug stocks will be the favored stocks of this year. "But their prices have moved up nicely and the prices of energy and technology stocks have come down, so the risk-reward relationship isn't what it was six weeks ago," he said.

"For example, there's more risk in an Eli Lilly after it has risen from 52 to nearly 67 than there is in a Schlumberger after it has dropped from 130 to 109."

Morgan's revamped list of attractive stocks included Mobil, Schlumberger, Superior and Burlington Northern (a rail company with energy assets). Others on the list: Georgia-Pacific, IBM, Schering-Plough, Merck, Nabisco and Raytheon.

Another Opinion Mr. Biggs notwithstanding, the oil outlook continues to generate mixed investment advice.

"One technical work shows that over the past two weeks there has been important distribution taking place in the energy-related stocks as well as some of last year's other superstars," says Stan Weinstein, publisher of the Professional Tape Reader advisory letter.

"While there will still be oversold rallies in the energy stocks, we feel that most stocks in this sector have topped out for the foreseeable future and all rallies in these stocks should be used for selling," he says.

"We have been and will remain in a very selective market where stock selection will be far more important than market timing. The game will be to ride with stocks in the following areas: aerospace, banks, cable television, conglomerates, drugs, home building, medical nursing homes, pollution control, restaurants, textiles, utilities and select blue chips."

In his latest letter, Mr. Weinstein advised clients to avoid or sell Apache Corp., Cabot, Cities Service, Computervision, Data General, Research, Gearhart Industries, General American Oil, Geo-source, Getty, Kerr-McGee, MCA, McDermott, Missouri Pacific, Mobil, Moran Energy, Natomas, Pennzoil, Sabine, Sage Energy, Tesoro, Union Oil and Woods Petroleum.

U.S. Treasury Bill Rates In Sharp Push Upward

By Michael Quint New York Times Service NEW YORK — Rates on Treasury bills rose sharply as the Treasury's new three-month issue averaging 15.32 percent, up from 13.60 percent a week earlier, and the six-month issue averaging 14.23 percent, up from 13.18 percent.

The extraordinarily large one-week increase comes at a time when the credit markets are revising their predictions of lower interest rates in the future. Interest rates, which fell sharply since mid-December, have moved up in the last week, though remaining well below their peaks of a month ago.

"Everybody expected the Fed to quickly push rates lower because of the sharp recent decline in the money supply, but it did not," one trader said. As a result, the market reversed itself and rates were pushed higher.

Analysts, however, expect rates to resume their decline early this year, but at a much slower pace than had been thought.

The current rise is being influenced by the cost of overnight loans among banks in the federal funds market, which is in the same 19-20 percent range as in mid-December. Many analysts do not expect the rate to drop to much less than 17 percent for at least a few weeks. Monday, the Fed made no moves to help nudge the rate down even though the rate rose to 20 percent late in the day.

Elliott Platt, an economist at Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette, predicts that "the Fed will allow the federal funds rate to decline only gradually." He estimates that the key funds rate will average 17 percent this quarter.

One often-cited reason for the move to higher rates and lower

U.S. Business Plans 1.5% Spending Rise

WASHINGTON — U.S. businesses plan to increase their investment in plant and equipment this year by 1.5 percent over 1980, after adjustment for inflation, the Commerce Department reported Tuesday.

That would be higher than last year, when these capital investments declined 0.5 percent from 1979 in real terms.

According to the latest estimate, based on a recent survey of firms, non-farm business plans to spend \$326.1 billion for new plant and equipment in 1981, which, without inflation adjustment, would be 10.8 percent more than 1980. That compares with an 8.8 percent increase between 1979 and 1980.

The government estimates that prices of capital goods increased about 9 percent in 1980, indicating a real decline in capital spending that year of 0.5 percent.

If the same inflation rate continues during 1981, real investment would rise about 1.5 percent. The businesses surveyed said they expect prices to rise about 11 percent in 1981, the same as what they had estimated in 1980. The department said little is known about how the businesses arrive at their inflation estimates, but that the predictions have tended to be high.

The projected 10.8 percent unadjusted investment increase for 1981 would compare favorably with the average annual increase in such investments between 1947 and 1977 — 7.6 percent.

Economists for both the Carter and incoming Reagan administrations have regarded increasing investment as a key to ending "stagflation" — a combination of high inflation and slow economic growth — which the country has experienced for several years.

For U.S. manufacturing industries, the survey showed plans for a 14.1 percent (unadjusted for inflation) rate of increased investment in 1981, a somewhat smaller increase than last year's 16.4 percent. An 8.7 percent increase is projected for non-manufacturing, up from 4.4 percent last year.

For individual industries, some of the biggest increases projected were 29.7 percent for electrical machinery, compared with 28.8 percent last year, and 27.1 percent for petroleum, compared with 25.5 percent last year.

The only group which planned to trim its capital expenditures in 1981 was blast furnaces and steel works, which estimated an 8.6 percent decline, the department said.

Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed lower in active trading Tuesday, extending the previous day's late weakness as investors continued to worry about the outlook for interest rates.

Credit market rates rose again as the Federal Reserve continued to signal that it does not want interest rates to decline much yet.

Computer and technology issues were among the losers following disappointing earnings from Data General Corp.

The Dow Jones industrial average lost 3.67 points to close at 965.10. Declines led advances nearly two to one. Turnover slowed to 41 million shares from 48.8 million Tuesday.

After the close, the Commerce Department reported that U.S. retail sales fell \$1.1 billion, or 1.3 percent, in December to a seasonally adjusted \$80.83 billion. The decrease followed a 1.6 percent rise in November and left sales 4.8 percent higher than a year earlier.

The department said sales of durable goods fell \$940 million, or 3.5 percent, in December, to

\$25.62 billion, after a 3.8 percent rise in November. Durable goods sales were 1.3 percent lower than a year earlier.

Sales of nondurable goods fell \$163 million, or 0.3 percent, to \$55.21 billion, after an 0.7 percent rise in November. Nondurable goods sales were 7.8 percent higher than a year earlier.

Data General reported fiscal first quarter earnings per share fell to 81 cents from \$1.15 before an extraordinary gain of 48 cents a share from the sale of securities.

The stock lost 3% to 55%. Volume leader IBM dipped 1% to 66%. Digital Equipment 1/4 to 84. Texas Instruments 1/4 to 116 1/2. Prime Computer 1/4 to 35, but Honeywell rose 1/4 to 103 1/2.

After 0.5% Decline in 1979

WASHINGTON — U.S. businesses plan to increase their investment in plant and equipment this year by 1.5 percent over 1980, after adjustment for inflation, the Commerce Department reported Tuesday.

That would be higher than last year, when these capital investments declined 0.5 percent from 1979 in real terms.

According to the latest estimate, based on a recent survey of firms, non-farm business plans to spend \$326.1 billion for new plant and equipment in 1981, which, without inflation adjustment, would be 10.8 percent more than 1980. That compares with an 8.8 percent increase between 1979 and 1980.

The government estimates that prices of capital goods increased about 9 percent in 1980, indicating a real decline in capital spending that year of 0.5 percent.

If the same inflation rate continues during 1981, real investment would rise about 1.5 percent. The businesses surveyed said they expect prices to rise about 11 percent in 1981, the same as what they had estimated in 1980. The department said little is known about how the businesses arrive at their inflation estimates, but that the predictions have tended to be high.

The projected 10.8 percent unadjusted investment increase for 1981 would compare favorably with the average annual increase in such investments between 1947 and 1977 — 7.6 percent.

Economists for both the Carter and incoming Reagan administrations have regarded increasing investment as a key to ending "stagflation" — a combination of high inflation and slow economic growth — which the country has experienced for several years.

For U.S. manufacturing industries, the survey showed plans for a 14.1 percent (unadjusted for inflation) rate of increased investment in 1981, a somewhat smaller increase than last year's 16.4 percent. An 8.7 percent increase is projected for non-manufacturing, up from 4.4 percent last year.

For individual industries, some of the biggest increases projected were 29.7 percent for electrical machinery, compared with 28.8 percent last year, and 27.1 percent for petroleum, compared with 25.5 percent last year.

The only group which planned to trim its capital expenditures in 1981 was blast furnaces and steel works, which estimated an 8.6 percent decline, the department said.

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N.Y. Stock Prices Weaken

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Advertisement for International Diamond Sales featuring a diamond and text about quality diamonds and jewelry.

Large advertisement for Indosuez-Multibonds, a Luxembourg investment fund, including details about the fund's assets, performance, and contact information for various offices.

Advertisement for Hitachi Ltd. (CDR) and The Philippine Investment Company S.A., including details about share offerings and company information.

Advertisement for currency exchange services, including a table of exchange rates and contact information for Union Financial Services.

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 13

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Main table of NYSE stock closing prices for January 13, 1981, listing various stocks and their prices.

A REAGAN MARKET NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR STOCK PROFITS

New glamour issues will emerge in changing U.S. society.

While Wall Street continues to be mesmerized by high interest rates, undervalued U.S. equities are being scrutinized...

CAPITAL GAINS RESEARCH

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Table of stock prices for various companies, including HAWK, HONDA, and others.

(Continued on Page 10)

Toronto Stocks

Closing Prices, January 12, 1981

Table of Toronto stock closing prices for January 12, 1981.

Montreal Stock

Closing Prices, January 12, 1981

Table of Montreal stock closing prices for January 12, 1981.

Canadian Index

Table of Canadian index values for January 12, 1981.

Tokyo Exchange

Table of Tokyo exchange values for January 13, 1981.

European Gold Market

Table of European gold market prices for January 13, 1981.

Gold Options

Table of gold options prices for January 13, 1981.

Values White Weld 1211 Geneva, Switzerland

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Formerly PVO International, Boonton, New Jersey. COMPLETE PROCESS FACILITIES FOR: Edible Oil Division, Inedible Oil (Industrial) Division, Catalyst Division.

First Class Investment in Brazil. For sale estate comprising 705,860 sq. ft. parcelled out in 224 lots.

PANAMA THE DOLLAR TAX HAVEN. Learn why there are over 35,000 Offshore Corporations registered in Panama.

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FOR SALE SPECIALTY CHEMICAL COMPANIES. International chemical company wants to reorganize its newly acquired operations in the U.S.

PROFIT SHARING. U.S. exporting corporation is seeking responsible and reputable agents and firms world-wide to participate in joint venture of successful mail order and direct distribution operations.

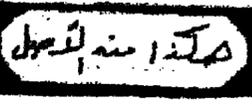
TOP LEVEL SALES ASSOCIATES REQUIRED. We are a prominent group of real estate promoters with seven successful ocean front projects worth \$75 millions in Palm Beach, Florida area.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES. Appears every WEDNESDAY. To place an advertisement contact our office in your country.

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Turnberry Isle Yacht and Racquet Club. Golf Course, Tennis Courts, Health Spa, Marina, 'Elegant Club. Apartments from \$190,000 to \$1,000,000.

Handwritten signature or mark at the bottom of the page.



A REAGAN MAN... NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR STOCK PRO...

Reagan Fills Economic Posts

By Clyde H. Farnsworth
WASHINGTON — President-elect Ronald Reagan's economic team is falling into place. Individuals identified with free-market economics and tax cuts have been selected for key jobs in the Treasury Department while high-ranking State Department posts have been filled with specialists in international economics.

Warner Set To Market Cancer Test

By Barnaby J. Feder
NEW YORK — Warner-Lambert Co. has entered the race to develop marketable tests for cancer with an agreement allowing it to commercialize cancer-detection technology pioneered by researchers at Pennsylvania State University.

Stage Is Set for U.S.-AT&T Antitrust Case

By Merrill Brown
WASHINGTON Post Service
WASHINGTON — One of the biggest antitrust trials in U.S. history is set to open Thursday with the future of the nation's telecommunications industry at stake.

Augury for '81 Seen in Stocks' Volatility

By Martin Baron
Los Angeles Times Service
NEW YORK — If a consensus prevails to be believed, the erratic behavior of the stock market last week may have given investors a fearful glimpse of what is in store for them this year: A saw-tooth price that can shake on the most hardened and cautious investor.

Turkey Names Head of Bank

ANKARA — Osman Siklar, a former deputy governor of Turkey's central bank, has been appointed to succeed Ismail Hakki Aydinoglu, who resigned as governor last weekend, officials said Tuesday.

Monopoly Behavior

In the government's case, Justice Department lawyers will try to document what they charge is a pattern of monopoly behavior. A 1978 department filing alleges that AT&T and its co-conspirators have used their positions of dominance in long-distance transmission, equipment manufacturing, and local franchise monopolies, and the leverage derived therefrom, to suppress this new competition and to maintain and enhance their monopoly power.

COMPANY REPORTS

Table with columns for Company Name, Revenue, Profits, and Shares. Includes entries for Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical, Lloyds Bank Int'l, and others.

Montreal... Closing Prices...

ADVERTISEMENTS for THE DAI-ICHI INC. (CDR), DAL-ICHI KANGYO BANK LTD. (CDR), and AMSTERDAM DEPOSITORY COMPANY N.V.

Advertisement for Gould Inc. featuring Ermeto Armaturen GmbH and Parker Hannifin Corporation, with Warburg Paribas Becker A.G. Becker Incorporated as financial adviser.

Advertisement for Kidder, Peabody & Co. Incorporated, announcing the election of international subsidiaries and listing office locations in London, Paris, and New York.

ADVERTISMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS table listing various investment funds with their respective assets and performance metrics.

AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 13

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Main table containing AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices for various stocks and commodities, including columns for stock names, prices, and changes.

Chicago Futures

Table of Chicago Futures prices for commodities like wheat, corn, soybeans, and livestock.

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

Table of U.S. Commodity Prices for various goods including oil, sugar, coffee, and metals.

International Monetary Market

Table of International Monetary Market rates for various currencies.

London Metals Market

Table of London Metals Market prices for various metals.

London Commodities

Table of London Commodities prices for various goods.

Paris Commodities

Table of Paris Commodities prices for various goods.

Selected Over-the-Counter

Table of Selected Over-the-Counter stock prices.

New York Futures

Table of New York Futures prices for various commodities.

Cash Prices

Table of Cash Prices for various commodities.

Commodity Indexes

Table of Commodity Indexes for various groups of goods.

Dividends

Table of Dividends for various stocks.

Market Summary

Table of Market Summary for NYSE Most Actives.

Dow Jones Averages

Table of Dow Jones Averages for various market indices.

Dutch Seen Firm

In Submarine Sale to Taiwan

THE HAGUE

The Netherlands will not reverse its decision to allow the sale of two submarines to Taiwan despite China's threat to reduce diplomatic relations.

THE HAGUE

The Dutch government sources said Tuesday that the government was prepared for its relations with China to be trimmed to the level of charges d'affaires and that the Dutch ambassador in Peking, Jan Kneepout, would probably return to the Hague next week.

THE HAGUE

The Cabinet will discuss the Chinese reaction Friday but has no intention of going back on the decision, made in November, to allow the Rotterdam Rijn-Schelde Verolme firm to sell the submarines to Taiwan, the sources said.

THE HAGUE

The Dutch ambassador in Peking said Tuesday that he had been told by the Chinese government that it would reduce diplomatic relations if the Dutch government allowed the \$500-million deal with Taiwan, which has yet to be signed.

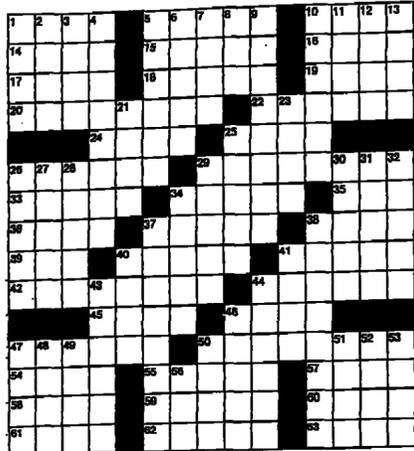
THE HAGUE

The decision was approved by the Dutch parliament in December.

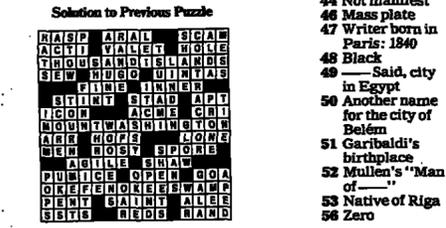
To our readers... Please let us know about any problems you may have obtaining your copy of the International Herald Tribune. Write with all pertinent information to: Françoise Desmouins Circulation Director, International Herald Tribune, 181, avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly, France.

BANQUE ROTHSCHILD PARIS FLOATING RATE NOTES 1977-1982 Denominate in U.S. Dollars July Issue For the six months January 14th, 1981 to July 14th, 1981, the Notes will carry an interest rate of 16 1/2% per annum. The Agent: CREFAFIN S.A. A subsidiary of Rothschild Bank A.G. Zollikofenstrasse 181, 8034 Zurich, Switzerland.

CROSSWORD By Eugene T. Maleska



- ACROSS
1 Fish sauce
5 What glaziers take with their work
10 Pointed missile
14 God of destruction, in India
18 Express sentiment and "Civilization": Marcuse
17 Ship's bottom timber
18 Bactrian—
19 Site of "Pizarro's tomb"
20 "From my books—of sorrow": Poe
22 Tributary
24 Samovars
25 Snowow
26 It seems to pray over its prey
29 City of Lilies
33 Small type
34 Lull with hullehies
35 Unctuous, flattering speech
36 Round of golf tournaments
37 Highly gratifying
38 Matrix
39 Time



WEATHER

Table with columns for city, high, low, and weather conditions. Includes cities like ALGARVE, AMSTERDAM, ANKARA, etc.

RADIO NEWSCASTS

VOICE OF AMERICA
The Voice of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and 28 minutes after the hour during varying periods to different regions.

BBC WORLD SERVICE

Broadcasts of BBC World Service in English on the hour and 28 minutes after the hour during varying periods to different regions.

Leda and the Swan Land in London

After Short Escapade From Cyprus
Nicosia — A 2,000-year-old Roman mosaic stolen from a museum in Cyprus shortly before Christmas has been found in London, police say.



JUMBLE. THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henf Arnold and Bob Lee. Includes a grid with letters and a cartoon illustration of a woman.

DENNIS THE MENACE. A cartoon illustration of a man in a suit and hat, looking at a woman.

BOOKS

THE LAST WORD
An Eyewitness Account of the Trial of Jeremy Thorpe
By Auberon Waugh. Little, Brown. 240 pp. \$11.95.

Reviewed by Joseph McLellan
SEVERAL things are certain. One is that on the night of Friday, Oct. 24, 1975, on a road near the coast of Somerset in England, an airline pilot named Andrew Gino Newton shot and killed a Great Dane named Rinka belonging to a male model and former stable boy named Norman Scott.

Further Implications
On May 8, 1979, in Number One Court at the Old Bailey in London, a judge and jury began to hear evidence on further implications of the incident. Thorpe and three associates were charged with conspiracy to murder Norman Scott, whose public remarks about a long-ago homosexual relationship with Thorpe had caused the latter's career to suffer.

Best Sellers
The New York Times
This list is based on reports from 1,000 bookstores throughout the United States on list are not necessarily consecutive.

BRIDGE
By Alan Tr
A PLAYER who thinks for a very long time over the play of a single card sometimes finds himself in trouble. In a social setting he will make himself very unpopular with his opponents, and in a duplicate game he will attract the wrath of the tournament director for delaying the proceedings.

BRIDGE bidding chart showing North and South hands with cards and suits. Includes a diagram of a hand and a list of cards.

Giordani 2d, McKinney 3d

Hess Wins Cup Slalom



Erika Hess en route to her first World Cup victory.

It defends its... 18-year-old Erika Hess... and darted down a misty slalom track to her first Cup victory here on the practice run.

American Tamara McKinney was third, three one-hundredths of a second further back after runs of 42.70 and 49.34.

Frommelt Edges Denmark by .02

Paul Frommelt of Liechtenstein edged cautiously Tuesday to win the first World Cup slalom race here, beating Sweden's American-born Stenmark and Austrian's Mahre.

Wenzel said she was satisfied with her performance following an early-season layoff because of a training injury.

Raiders' Davis: Super Bowl Subplot

NFL constitution in a federal antitrust trial scheduled to begin Feb. 9 in Los Angeles. His argument is that he has a right to move his franchise wherever he wants.

The Soccer Scene

Travel Costs Run High

with a Latin embroidery that still attracts crowds wherever he performs. A little maestro, and no mistake. Suddenly, however, came the call to his nation Ardielles, could not refuse: the call to play in the Uruguayan Gold Cup as a prelude to the 1982 World Cup.

Uruguay: Ardielles, he insists, will have to join up with Argentina at least two months before the new World Cup if he wants the place.

Not Good Enough

Although the second-place finish was an improvement over Stenmark's last showing — he missed a hole in Sunday's slalom — the Olympic champion was not pleased.

It Does Help

McKinney said she "made several mistakes. The course was good, and the snow was dry and soft, which I like."

Porter High on Staying Dry

Royals' spring training camp in Fort Myers, Fla., last March when he disclosed his addiction. He then spent six weeks at a therapeutic clinic in Arizona.

Best S

The... 1. Peter Mueller, Switzerland, 1:44.1. 2. Phil Mahre, U.S.A., 1:44.2. 3. Steve Mahre, U.S.A., 1:44.7. 4. Phil Mahre, U.S.A., 1:45.4.

Read Out 6 Months

VANCOUVER, B.C. (UPI) — Ken Read, who underwent more than two hours of surgery Monday to repair a knee injury in a crash on a West German ski hill, will be sidelined for at least six months, medical spokesmen say.

He handed me the trophy when we won Super Bowl XI

NEW YORK — When Darrell Porter catches a cold or gets a sore throat, he is afraid to gargle or to take medicine in capsules.

Austin Defeats Jaeger, 6-2, 6-2

Austin lost her serve in the first game, committing three unforced errors — uncharacteristic of the tennis she had played in reaching the final with the loss of only nine points in matches against Virginia Ruzici, Hana Mandlikova and Wendy Turnbull.

Basketball Polls

NEW YORK — The top 25 teams in the Associated Press college basketball poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, this season's records in parentheses:

That's the same city he wants to abandon

NEW YORK — When Darrell Porter catches a cold or gets a sore throat, he is afraid to gargle or to take medicine in capsules.

Self-Made Trouble

Jaeger got herself into trouble by serving poorly. She only got 64 percent of her first serves in court, compared with Austin's 80 percent.

NHL Standings

Table with columns for Conference, Division, Team, and Games Played/Points. Includes Eastern and Western Conferences.

Rationale: Greed

Other franchises have been moved with justification when the people in a city no longer cared. But the only rationale for the Dodgers' move was Devis' greed.

Transactions

ATLANTA — Signed Gary Perry, pitcher, to one-year contract. CINCINNATI — Released Cesar Geronimo, outfielder.

Wales Conference

Table with columns for Division, Team, and Games Played/Points. Includes North and South Divisions.

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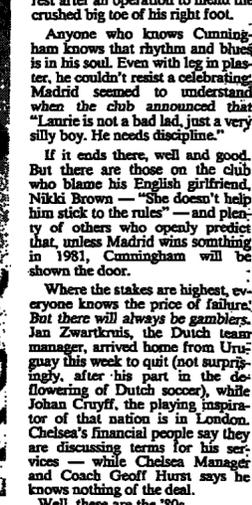
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Darrell Porter

PEOPLE: Fashion Arbiters Turn Other Chic on Reagans

Nancy Reagan isn't on the new U.S. list of best-dressed women, but that's not to say she's dowdy. She appeared so frequently on the list before becoming the prospective First Lady that the fashion arbiters had already voted her into the Hall of Fame and out of competition. As for President-elect Reagan, the committee that makes the annual selections for this special fashion niche decided he would have to do something about his blue-jean and wide-shouldered suit image if he is to be considered. But not everyone associated with the new administration was excluded from the list, announced by fashion publicist Eleanor Lambert. Cited as exemplary clotheshoppers were Gen. Alexander Haig Jr., the secretary of state nominee; Sen. Charles Percy, R-Ill., the new Senate majority leader; and Jerome Zipkin, a New York businessman who is a friend of the Reagans. There was no best-dressed list last year because of the Iran hostage situation. This year's 12 best-dressed women are: Paloma Picasso, artist, jewelry designer and daughter of Pablo Picasso; entertainer Diana Ross; the Duchess of Kent; Olympia de Rothschild of Paris; Baroness Vittorio de Nora of Milan and New York; Mrs. Francis Kellogg of New York; Grace Messinger of Washington; Irith Landau, French actress; Mrs. Geoffrey Holder, actress and wife of the dancer; Mrs. Christina de Cigrone II of San Francisco; Estee Lauder, the cosmetics tycoon; and Grace, Countess of Dudley. The other men are President Jose Lopez Portillo of Mexico; Carlos Ortiz de Rozas, Argentine ambassador to the United States; James Hoge, publisher of the Chicago Sun-Times; Alister Cooke, British television commentator; Earl E.T. Smith Jr. of Palm Beach; Roger Penske, racing car driver and head of Penske Corp. of New Jersey; Thomas Ammann, Swiss art dealer; Henry McIlhenny of New Orleans and Philadelphia; and artist David Hockney.



Walter Matthau on the steps of the U.S. Supreme Court.

Walter Matthau

The Codger as American Hero

By Michael Korman Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Walter Matthau is basically a codger. Over the years he has bent so many movie villains and character parts into his gruff but lovable shape that he has made the codger an American hero. Imagine a 60-year-old man who walks like Groucho Marx trying to sneak into the house at 3 a.m., and has a face that looks like someone slept in it — and still gets the girl. "For that I blame my wife Carol," Matthau said. "I get some part, I tell her, I can't do that. I tell her, most people my age are dead, I tell her, I'm too homey. But she says, you're amazing, you're the most handsome man I ever saw, you're like a young Olivier." He shrugged his cheeks. "How can you fight that? My first wife thought I looked like Wallace Beery." For about four hours the other day Matthau and Jill Clayburgh stood on the sidewalk in front of the Supreme Court building to film a 20-second shot for "First Monday in October," the movie version of the Henry Fonda-Jane Alexander stage bit about a liberal at male Supreme Court justice and a new, conservative woman justice who fall in love. "I used to study the dialects, and I'd watch the actors right after night. The ear wasn't bad," he added quietly. (His mimicry is among the most deadly in the business.) After a stretch in the Civilian Conservation Corps, he wound up in the Army Air Corps, flew combat as a B-24 crew member over Europe, studied journalism at Columbia University and in 1948 landed a part in "Ame of the Thousand Days" on Broadway. His Nathan Detroit in "Guys and Dolls" caught the eye of Neil Simon, who brought Matthau to "The Odd Couple" and the coronation of the American codger. A curious character, the codger. He started as a bullwhipped heavy in a 1955 Western, moved up to the oddly sympathetic maniac in "Charade,"

Observer The Age of Muddles

By Russell Baker NEW YORK — A group of learned men quoted in the paper the other day gave it as their opinion that Jimmy Carter will not go down in the history books as much of a president. Possibly so. A George Washington doesn't come along very often, and even if one did, under our present system for choosing presidents he would probably be wiped out in the jolts for showing badly fitted teeth in his television smile. Trying to guess what history will say is tricky business. A hundred years from now schoolchildren compelled to study U.S. history from John Kennedy to Ronald Reagan are more likely than not to lump all the presidents of the era under the label of "General Confusion" and let them go at that. This is what most Americans do nowadays with the presidents between Andrew Jackson and Abraham Lincoln and those between Andrew Johnson and William McKinley. Even people who have read some history have trouble telling you whether Franklin Pierce preceded Millard Fillmore, or whether Zachary Taylor fitted in, how he differed from John Tyler, which Harrison was Benjamin and which William Henry, and what Chester A. Arthur did that was different from what Rutherford B. Hayes did. People a hundred years hence are probably going to be equally baffled about the five presidents we have had since 1961. Among these five Carter has as good a chance as any of being remembered honorably, if at all. Imagine for a moment you are living in 2081 and cramming for a test on 20th-century presidents. You can handle Theodore Roosevelt easily enough. The last hero of U.S. optimism, William Howard Taft, O.K., he was the fat man, fastest president in history. Woodrow Wilson? A snap. World War I. League of Nations. Intellectual. Warren Harding, Calvin Coolidge, Herbert Hoover. Lump them all together under "Roaring Twenties." Harding was sexy and produced Teapot Dome; Coolidge did not choose to run; Hoover got caught in the stock market crash. Franklin Roosevelt? The big fellow. You know enough to write a 25-word essay on him. Harry Truman: gave 'em hell, big Cold War leader. Dwight Eisenhower: war hero, presided over eight years of unprecedented U.S. prosperity and power. With John Kennedy, however, you run into a confusion of rapidly changing presidents and incomprehensible political snarls such as only a Ph.D. in history can hope to grasp. You probably know that Kennedy was assassinated, and possibly, if you prefer scandal to history, that he liked to play around. But did Kennedy come before or after Richard Nixon? Well, Nixon was the one who had to quit because of Watergate, whatever Watergate was, and then he was succeeded by the vice president who had been appointed instead of elected. Was that Carter or Johnson? It couldn't have been Johnson because the fellow who succeeded Nixon was a nice guy, and Johnson was not a nice guy, but the one who had to quit because he made a mess of the Vietnam War. It will probably take you a while to remember that it was Gerald Ford who followed Nixon, and even if you do remember you are probably going to forget altogether to include Carter, as people nowadays forget to include James K. Polk when trying to remember who came between John Tyler and Zachary Taylor. It is not so pleasant, to be sure, being remembered as a "nice guy," but it is better than not being remembered at all, for if Carter can get himself remembered way up there in the future, some student may be moved to ask the teacher what Carter did. I fancy the teacher will have to reflect a minute before saying something like, "Well, he really did do anything terribly dreadful at all." For the one 1961-1968, that is not a bad notice from the history books. 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